Modeling and Control of a Cube-Shaped Reaction Wheel-Based Inverted Pendulum

Supervisor: Assoc. Prof. Ing. Matušů Radek, Ph.D. Department: CEBIA-Tech

Consulting Supervisor: ---

Programme: ARI-EN

Abstract:

About ten years ago, a research group from ETH Zurich introduced the Cubli, a robotic cube that is able to balance on its edge or corner and to jump from lying flat to its corner by suddenly braking its reaction wheel. Thanks to their inspiration, the problem of modelling and control of a robotic cube as well as its various modifications, has become popular but also challenging task, which is not only visually attractive but also has real-life engineering applications. The student should mathematically model the dynamics of a cubical robot, and construct a functional prototype (with at least one reaction wheel). Subsequently, the student should design a control system for self-bouncing and self-balancing of a cube robot on its edge. It is supposed that several control approaches will be tested and the obtained results (even though the negative ones) will be compared and discussed.

Literature:

[1] ACKERMAN, Evan. One-Wheel Cubli Balances Like Magic: A single reaction wheel enables twoaxis balancing, which shouldn't work—but does. IEEE Spectrum, 2022.

[2] BJERKE, Erik; PEHRSSON, Björn. Development of a Nonlinear Mechatronic Cube: The Jumping and Balancing Cube. Master of Science Thesis, Department of Signal and Systems, Division of Automatic Control, Automation and Mechatronics, Chalmers University of Technology, Gothenburg, Sweden 2016.

[3] BOBROW, Fabio; ANGELICO, Bruno A.; MARTINS, Flavius P. R.; DA SILVA, Paulo S. P. The Cubli: modeling and nonlinear attitude control utilizing quaternions. IEEE Access, 2021, 9: 122425-122442.

[4] BOBROW, Fabio; ANGÉLICO, Bruno Augusto; PEREIRA DA SILVA, Paulo Sérgio. Modeling and Nonlinear Control Utilizing Unit Complex Numbers. Journal of Control, Automation and Electrical Systems, 2021, 32.6: 1463-1472.

[5] BRANDMAIER, Sebastian; RAMSDEN, Denis. PID Regulated Balancing Cube. Bachelor's Thesis, KTH Royal Institute of Technology, 2020.

[6] GAJAMOHAN, Mohanarajah, MERZ, Michael; THOMMEN, Igor; D'ANDREA, Raffaello. The Cubli: A Cube that can Jump Up and Balance. In: 2012 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, Vilamoura, Algarve, Portugal, 2012. p. 3722-3727.

[7] GAJAMOHAN, Mohanarajah; MUEHLEBACH, Michael; WIDMER, Tobias; D'ANDREA, Raffaello. The Cubli: A reaction wheel based 3D inverted pendulum. In: 2013 European Control Conference, Zürich, Switzerland, 2013. [8] CHEN, Zhigang, et al. Dynamic modeling of a self-balancing cubical robot balancing on its edge. In: 2017 2nd International Conference on Robotics and Automation Engineering (ICRAE). IEEE, 2017. p. 11-15.

[9] LIAO, Teh-Lu, et al. Nonlinear Dynamics and Control of a Cube Robot. Mathematics, 2020, 8.10:1840.

[10] MUEHLEBACH, Michael; D'ANDREA, Raffaello. Nonlinear analysis and control of a reactionwheel-based 3-D inverted pendulum. IEEE Transactions on Control Systems Technology, 2016, 25.1: 235-246.

[11] ZERDAZI, El Wardi; FORTAS, Mohamed. Conception et commande d'un robot cube (Design and control of a cube robot). Master's Thesis, The University of Science and Technology of Oran-Mohamed-Boudiaf, 2020. In French.